## saferlondon

## Could you spot if a young person is being sexually exploited?

Sexual exploitation is when a person under 18 is pressured into performing sexual acts. This often involves a stage of 'grooming', in which the young person might receive something such as protection, affection, money, a mobile phone, drugs, alcohol or clothes.

Knowing the signs of sexual exploitation and what support is available can help equip parents, carers and the wider community with the tools they need to respond to concerns they may have about a child or young person.

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## Typical vulnerabilities in young people prior to abuse

Signs and behaviours generally seen in sexually exploited young people

Living in hostel, bed and breakfast accommodation or a fover

Low selfesteem or selfconfidence

They are a young carer

Recent bereavement or loss

Missing from home or care **Physical** injuries

Drug or lalcohol misuse

Thoughts of, or attempts at, suicide

Gana association through relatives/ peers or intimate relationships

Homelessness

Learning disabilities

Lackina friends

from the same

age group

Unsure of their sexual orientation or unable to disclose to family

Living in a gang-

affected area

Friends with, or attendina school with, young people who are sexually exploited

Living in

residential

care

Involvement in offending

Evidence of sexual bullying and/ or vulnerability online

Repeat sexually transmitted infections pregnancy or terminations

Absent from school

Change in their physical appearance

Mental health issues

In receipt of aifts from unknown sources

Self-harming

Please note: these indicators should be regarded as a guide and may not apply in all cases.

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Indicators taken from Berelowitz, S. et al (2013). "If only someone had listened" The Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Gangs and Groups Final Report. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner

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